

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	724,919	737,850	759,429	773,714	797,854	821,941	845,145	863,738	869,687	845,599	872,784	894,252
PIB (current)	724,919	715,424	734,662	865,873	992,226	1,133,760	1,278,611	1,424,066	1,502,678	1,337,578	1,577,040	1,736,051
National Income (millions of US\$)												
National income (constant)	Data not available											
National income (current)	Data not available											
Agricultural Production												
AVA (millions of current \$)	15,326	14,915	14,842	16,917	20,013	19,451	19,828	22,464	26,967			
AVA Share of GDP (%)	2.28	2.24	2.18	2.10	2.17	1.84	1.66	1.69	1.91			
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	2.72	2.53	2.26	2.76	1.86	2.21	2.00	2.14	2.37	0.30	1.78	2.91
Population												
Total Population	30,769,700	31,081,900	31,362,000	31,676,000	31,995,000	32,312,000	32,576,074	32,929,733	33,319,098	33,729,690	34,126,000	34,482,779
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50.49	50.49	50.49	50.49	50.49	50.48	50.47	50.46	50.45	50.43	50.41	50.39
Rural Population	6,307,789	6,334,491	6,353,941	6,379,546	6,405,399	6,430,088	6,450,063	6,487,157	6,530,543	6,577,290	6,636,142	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	20.50	20.38	20.26	20.14	20.02	19.90	19.80	19.70	19.60	19.50	19.45	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available											
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)												
Poverty (%)	Data not available											
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available											
Total Extreme Poverty (%)	Data not available											
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)	Data not available											
GINI Coefficient												
National	Data not available											
Rural	Data not available											

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Wheat and meslin	12.60%	5,734.97
Rape or colza seeds	10.20%	4,639.22
Rape, colza, mustard oil, fractions, simply refined	7.01%	3,190.38
Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen	5.84%	2,654.90
Vegetables, leguminous dried, shelled	4.98%	2,263.62

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

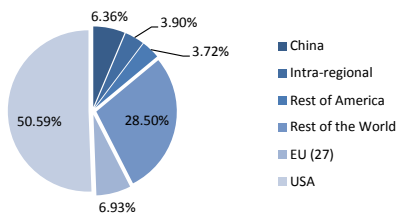
Top Agricultural Imports (2011)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Grape wines (including fortified), alcoholic grape must	5.60%	1,914.57
Coffee, coffee husks and skins and coffee substitutes	4.31%	1,473.73
Baked bread, pastry, wafers, rice paper, biscuits, etc	3.41%	1,166.30
Food preparations, nes	3.35%	1,143.69
Chocolate and other foods containing cocoa	2.50%	855.98

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Wheat and meslin	6.496	5.144	4.646	5.818	6.785	6.494	6.642	6.510	6.416	5.943	6.057	5.499
Rape or colza seeds	3.461	3.072	2.506	3.014	3.465	4.054	4.172	3.795	4.070	4.035	4.022	4.337
Rape, colza, mustard oil, fractions, simply refined	2.079	2.618	2.592	2.827	2.722	2.831	2.873	2.693	3.478	2.697	2.650	3.915
Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen	2.276	2.168	2.329	2.274	2.127	1.807	1.686	1.530	1.491	1.693	1.724	1.838
Vegetables, leguminous dried, shelled	2.671	2.938	2.425	2.718	3.042	2.963	3.022	3.440	3.419	3.637	3.284	3.404

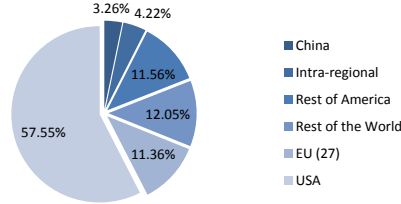
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Agrifood - Top Export Partners



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Agrifood - Top Import Partners



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)	5,588.18	6,553.37	5,512.49	5,130.06	7,220.89	6,775.70	7,297.72	8,477.03	12,983.22	7,927.37	9,255.77	11,319.30
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	6.71	7.75	7.85	7.74	7.65	7.10	7.38	7.97	8.99	10.99	10.06	10.10
Total Trade Openness Index	71.35	67.47	64.65	59.17	59.50	59.54	57.71	56.22	57.52	47.58	49.38	51.90
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	206.30	227.31	229.96	218.59	205.94	228.54	251.92	260.35	255.77			

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

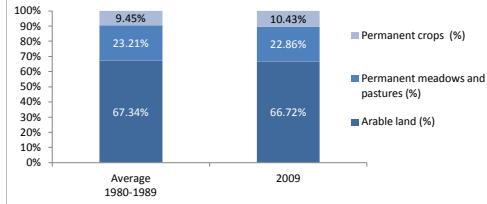
Agricultural Area	Average	
	1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	670,932.0	676,000.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	25,922.4	20,035.6

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	Average	
	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	3,101,340	3,101,340
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	31%	31%

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Wheat	9,584,973	36.55%
Rapeseed	5,268,573	20.09%
Barley	3,623,473	13.82%
Oats	1,315,045	5.01%
Peas, dry	1,291,673	4.93%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	40,121.05	37,132.55	35,376.98	39,604.72	43,934.61	46,459.85	46,989.03	46,538.35	51,795.50	48,909.43	50,579.39	

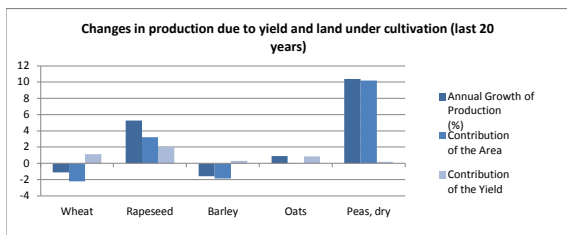
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	551.61	580.23	668.88	558.89	628.20	544.71	505.70	499.33	558.41			

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Top Crops	
	1990-1995	2005-2010
Wheat	2.21	2.68
Rapeseed	1.29	1.80
Barley	2.93	3.12
Oats	2.37	2.70
Peas, dry	2.03	2.19

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	1.16%	1.18%	1.20%	1.22%	1.23%	1.25%	1.26%	1.26%	1.26%	1.26%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)	4,741	5,303	4,129	4,438	6,740	5,645	5,777	6,757	11,414	7,136	7,728	9,912

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food												
CPI of Basic Basket												

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	43.60	35.57	33.07	38.18	36.87	32.33	31.35	31.21	19.21	27.19	29.57	
Meat	117.03	118.99	119.42	113.98	124.95	119.77	114.43	114.16	112.41	110.20	108.21	
Cereals	980.78	834.32	717.57			1098.13	868.46	866.99	765.07	848.96	726.41	
Fruits	72.49	69.58	70.26	71.00	72.61	69.16	71.27	77.77	78.98	77.57	76.32	
Vegetables	111.68	110.78	116.54	116.70	116.68	112.37	111.01	116.24	103.47	105.75	96.64	
Milk	264.19	259.27	252.19	243.29	246.79	241.56	246.67	247.38	244.77	243.98	242.34	
Roots and tubers	143.14	132.99	146.53	160.60	155.76	130.84	152.11	139.75	133.97	129.58	124.10	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	20.28	23.16	28.11	23.89	24.82	28.87	33.48	39.07	50.26	43.49	48.36	
Meat	3.72	3.97	4.33	4.10	4.39	4.97	5.78	6.80	7.35	7.02	7.20	
Cereals	5.33	13.30	3.46			6.42	7.09	9.43	11.02	7.43	6.92	
Fruits	71.81	74.67	78.64	79.16	78.35	78.19	77.83	79.32	77.69	77.71	81.48	
Vegetables	43.07	44.09	45.24	45.59	45.25	45.87	44.29	46.31	50.44	48.77	54.19	
Milk	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.19	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.21	0.32	0.33	0.42	
Roots and tubers	6.51	6.52	7.01	5.34	3.98	5.38	5.98	4.63	4.69	6.11	7.26	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)	7.52	13.92	7.28			8.62	9.98	12.41	13.70	10.99	11.87	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	34.7	34.7	35.7	31.1	27.7	23.6	22.2	22.2	21.1	27.2	25.7	25.6

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	110.5	116.3	103.4	100.9	85.7	80.1	84.4	88.1			
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	107.1	112.5	115.8	125.5	118.3	121.3	139.1	152.2			
GDP Deflator	100.0	97.0	96.7	111.9	124.4	137.9	151.3	164.9	172.8	158.2	180.7	194.1

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
	15,326.2	15,382.3	15,342.6	15,116.8	16,092.4	14,101.4	13,106.0	13,625.3	15,607.4			

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr	101.5	105.8	91.5	107.2	100.5	100.0	94.4	104.5	117.3	103.5	110.6	112.2

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services												

Source: World Bank, WDI.