

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
PIB (constant)	8,154	8,488	9,168	10,492	11,321	11,973	13,554	14,204	14,588	14,106	14,104	13,906
PIB (current)	8,154	8,825	9,008	11,236	12,885	16,089	18,461	21,735	28,018	19,740	20,945	22,483
National Income (millions of US\$)												
National Income (constant)	Data not available											
National Income (current)	Data not available											
Agricultural Production												
AVA (millions of current \$)	111	114	126	107	116	78	105	81	101	117	117	
AVA Share of GDP (%)	1.41	1.34	1.46	0.99	0.95	0.49	0.57	0.37	0.37	0.59	0.57	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	3.56	5.54	4.14	3.81	3.72	6.89	8.32	7.89	12.05	6.97	10.55	5.10
Population												
Total Population	1,292,058	1,296,962	1,301,576	1,306,065	1,310,622	1,315,386	1,320,418	1,325,672	1,331,040	1,336,349	1,341,000	1,346,350
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	51.24	51.28	51.31	51.35	51.38	51.41	51.44	51.46	51.49	51.51	51.54	51.56
Rural Population	1,152,516	1,153,259	1,153,717	1,154,039	1,154,396	1,154,909	1,154,838	1,154,925	1,155,077	1,155,140	1,160,716	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population	89.20	88.92	88.64	88.36	88.08	87.80	87.46	87.12	86.78	86.44	86.56	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available											
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)												
Poverty (%)	Data not available											
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available											
Total Extreme Poverty (%)	Data not available											
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)	Data not available											
GINI Coefficient												
National	Data not available											
Rural	Data not available											

Source: World Bank (WDI) except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC (CEPALSTAT).

Trade Indicators

Top Agricultural Exports (2010)	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages	22.04%	58.99
Baked bread, pastry, wafers, rice paper, biscuits, etc	11.47%	30.71
Cigars, cigarettes etc, tobacco or tobacco substitute	8.40%	22.49
Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%	8.21%	21.96
Fruit and vegetable juices, not fermented or spirited	6.32%	16.92

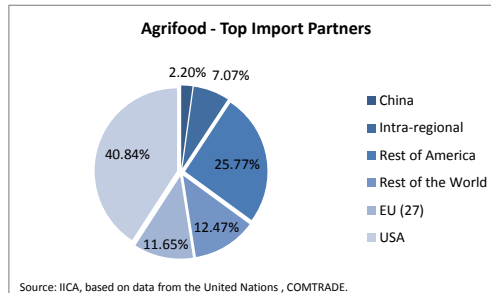
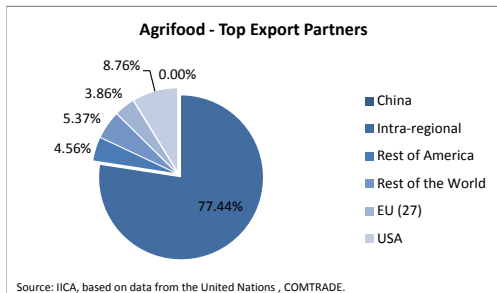
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Top Agricultural Imports (2010)	Share of Total Agricultural Imports (%)	Value (millions of US\$)
Food preparations, nes	5.98%	44.08
Solid cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose	5.80%	42.82
Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	4.97%	36.63
Wheat and meslin	4.38%	32.33
Cheese and curd	3.79%	27.97

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

RCA of the Top Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Waters, non-alcoholic sweetened or flavoured beverages	1.801	2.098	2.305	1.403	1.419	0.825	0.375	0.450	0.216	0.669	0.536	
Baked bread, pastry, wafers, rice paper, biscuits, etc	0.917	0.745	0.984	0.551	0.516	0.399	0.155	0.459	0.221	0.578	0.294	
Cigars, cigarettes etc, tobacco or tobacco substitute	3.786	2.064	3.230	4.576	4.767	4.493	4.399	3.832	3.774	4.121	3.459	
Liqueur, spirits and undenatured ethyl alcohol <80%	1.065	0.984	1.208	0.944	0.310	0.248	-0.006	0.632	-0.227	0.104	-0.385	
Fruit and vegetable juices, not fermented or spirited	-0.323	-0.604	-0.354	-1.041	-0.162	-0.466	-0.516	-0.424	-0.731	-0.204	-0.597	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.



	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Trade Balance (US\$ millions)	-45.36	-98.16	-85.40	-134.87	-198.09	-217.93	-239.45	-327.44	-476.99	-446.26	-470.11	
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	5.70	5.18	6.54	4.49	3.57	3.36	2.53	2.78	2.60	3.41	2.44	
Total Trade Openness Index	92.98	102.50	83.42	81.73	88.37	95.13	111.03	96.89	100.80	81.46	83.37	
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	481.37	553.47	467.61	565.05	572.89	1,109.29	906.29	1,328.40	1,437.00	916.55	861.53	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

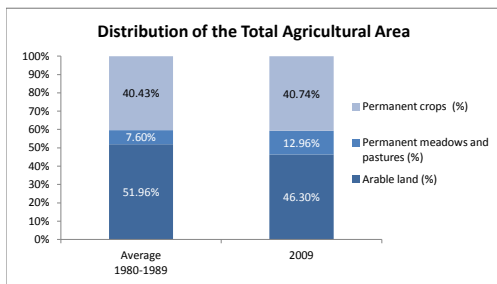
Production Indicators

Agricultural Area	Promedio 1980-1989	2009
Agricultural Area (km2)	789.0	540.0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	683.2	404.1

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2009
Forests area (km2)	2,407	2,271
Forest area in relation to Total Area (%)	0.47	0.44

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



Top Crops (Hectares)	Average 2000-2010	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Sugar cane	16,687.5	35.05%
Cocoa beans	9,768.2	20.52%
Fruit fresh nes	6,986.4	14.67%
Coconuts	3,512.4	7.38%
Coffee, green	1,806.4	3.79%

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA per worker (constant 2000 US\$)	2,213.40	2,454.56	2,668.37	2,261.17	1,487.85	1,407.50	1,265.35	1,573.30	1,692.87	1,192.93	1,023.54	

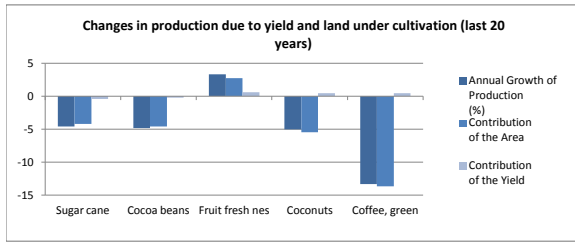
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (constant US\$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1,715.40	2,249.99	2,013.54	1,996.08	2,149.46	1,328.10	1,279.13	1,076.94	1,638.19	2,553.93	2,443.37	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)		
Top Crops	1990-1995	2005-2010
Sugar cane	55.57	53.42
Cocoa beans	0.11	0.11
Fruit fresh nes	5.94	6.59
Coconuts	5.07	5.38
Coffee, green	0.16	0.17

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT).



Agricultural area irrigated in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Irrigated Area (%)	7.46%	8.33%	10.00%	10.00%	12.73%	12.96%	12.96%	12.96%	12.96%	12.96%		

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment

	1995-1997	2006-2008
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	14	11

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Net Food Exports (US\$ millions)	-34	-94	-77	-151	-188	-218	-229	-317	-482	-430	-441	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations , COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2005 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
CPI of Food	50.48	57.51	63.38	72.10	81.35	100.00	123.21	144.34	182.19	205.23	252.01	271.45
CPI of Basic Basket	79.05	83.41	86.89	90.20	93.56	100.00	108.18	116.86	130.94	140.07	154.84	161.24

Source: ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	15.46	14.97	50.47	33.15	16.60	16.48	16.56	21.50	20.10	17.67	19.84	
Meat	36.01	42.80	51.65	52.33	52.67	53.83	54.41	60.32	61.25	64.56	78.32	
Cereals	43.47	66.91	142.61	70.16	70.28	76.09	122.57	75.47	37.37	96.88	88.90	
Fruits	52.94	51.43	54.35	86.37	70.25	71.80	74.77	74.86	82.21	72.39	78.72	
Vegetables	23.66	24.06	20.73	22.86	21.56	45.77	24.22	24.37	23.12		20.53	
Milk	10.54	9.32	9.36	8.72	7.95	8.90	8.19	7.01	6.79	5.67	6.55	
Roots and tubers	22.36	30.30	27.35	26.80	26.66	27.50	28.17	28.76	61.69	45.30	38.35	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable oils	40.42	34.88	83.14	80.37	71.79	69.25	77.62	85.21	88.47	95.90	89.73	
Meat	10.88	9.92	7.74	11.58	10.78	13.03	14.25	19.94	20.20	19.60	41.65	
Cereals	87.45	94.36	96.24	96.62	95.89							
Fruits	11.57	12.90	11.08	43.19	11.60	11.31	11.79	11.64	22.09	13.52	22.52	
Vegetables	44.15	47.48	51.31	51.93	55.11	79.80	56.39	55.53	81.30		67.61	
Milk	25.77	18.14	18.86	23.22	29.00	33.30	37.25	36.99	43.90	37.27	44.94	
Roots and tubers	85.25	88.01	70.01	76.15	75.30	75.42	77.46	75.71	86.91	80.09	75.17	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Caloric Dependence (%)	52.1	58.6	80.2	74.0	67.8	76.6	79.4	73.5	80.0	82.8	80.3	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Months of Food Imports	65.6	70.3	81.0	83.5	96.8	118.4	144.2	124.2	127.7	159.8	170.4	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Agricultural Deflator / GDP Deflator	100.0	90.8	98.1	90.3	139.5	84.0	123.9	69.9	64.6	148.7	163.3	
Agricultural Deflator	100.0	94.4	96.4	96.7	158.8	112.9	168.8	107.0	124.0	208.1	242.6	
GDP Deflator	100.0	104.0	98.3	107.1	113.8	134.4	136.2	153.0	192.1	139.9	148.5	161.7

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US\$)	110.7	109.2	128.2	100.1	101.7	58.0	76.8	52.8	52.5	83.4	78.6	

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade (ETT) for Agriculture (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
ETT Agr	154.4	102.7	149.1	84.0	93.7	100.0	92.8	86.0	91.2	96.4	91.9	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade (2005=100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Terms of trade for goods and services												

Source: World Bank, WDI.